

2023

HATE CRIME

IN CALIFORNIA

**Rob Bonta, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center**



2023

HATE CRIME

IN CALIFORNIA

The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Rob Bonta, Attorney General

Executive Summary

Hate Crime in California

2023

Hate Crime in California 2023 presents statistics on hate crimes reported by California law enforcement agencies that occurred during 2023, with prior years included for context. These statistics include the reported number of hate crime events¹, hate crime offenses², victims of hate crimes, and suspects of hate crimes. This report also provides statistics reported by district and elected city attorneys on the number of hate crime cases referred to prosecutors, the number of cases filed in court, and the disposition of those cases. For the purposes of this report, a hate crime refers to a criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender's bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, gender, or gender identity. While the total number of reported hate crime events, offenses, victims, and suspects decreased in 2023, caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See "Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations" for additional information on Page 3.

The following statements highlight the major trends in *Hate Crime in California* for 2023.

Crime Data

While the last decade has seen some year-to-year increases in hate crime events per year, and some year-to-year decreases, overall hate crime events have increased by 159.9% (Table 11). The lowest year for reported hate crime events was 2014 with 758 events (Table 11).

Reported hate crime events* decreased 7.1% from 2,120 in 2022 to 1,970 in 2023 (Table 11).

Reported hate crime offenses* decreased 8.9% from 2,589 in 2022 to 2,359 in 2023 (Table 12).

The number of victims* of reported hate crimes decreased 6.9% from 2,474 in 2022 to 2,303 in 2023 (Table 15).

* Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics, and Known Limitations for additional information.

¹ The term **event** is defined as an occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

² The term **offense** is defined as criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, destruction/vandalism, and all other group A offenses as defined by the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program and in their national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

The number of suspects of reported hate crimes decreased 9.2% from 2,031 in 2022 to 1,844 in 2023 (Table 15).

Reported hate crime events involving a racial bias overall decreased 21.6% from 1,298 in 2022 to 1,017 in 2023 (Table 11).

- Anti-Black or African American bias events fell from 652 in 2022 to 518 in 2023, a decrease of 20.6%.
- Anti-other ethnicity/national origin events fell from 96 in 2022 to 48 in 2023, a decrease of 50%.
- Anti-white bias events fell from 103 in 2022 to 53 in 2023, a decrease of 48.5%.

Reported hate crime events involving a religion bias increased 30% from 303 in 2022 to 394 in 2023 (Table 11).

- Anti-Jewish bias events rose from 189 in 2022 to 289 in 2023, an increase of 52.9%.
- Anti-Islamic (Muslim) bias events rose from 25 in 2022 to 40 in 2023.
- Anti-Protestant religion bias events fell from 12 in 2022 to 1 in 2023.

Reported hate crime events involving a sexual orientation bias increased 3.6% from 391 in 2022 to 405 in 2023 (Table 11).

- Anti-gay (male) bias events fell from 271 in 2022 to 231 in 2023, a decrease of 14.8%.
- Anti-LGBTQ+ bias events rose from 81 in 2022 to 151 in 2023, an increase of 86.4%.

Reported hate crime events involving multiple-biases increased from 32 in 2022 to 54 in 2023 (Table 11).

Reported hate crime offenses decreased 8.9% from 2,589 in 2022 to 2,359 in 2023 (Table 13).

- Violent crime offenses decreased 17.5% from 1,790 in 2022 to 1,477 in 2023 (Table 13).
- Property crime offenses increased 4.3% from 759 in 2022 to 792 in 2023 (Table 13).

Prosecutorial Data

Of the 679 hate crimes that were referred for prosecution, 463 cases were filed by district attorneys and elected city attorneys for prosecution. Of the 463 cases that were filed for prosecution, 322 were filed as hate crimes and 141 were filed as non-bias motivated crimes (Table 7A).

Of the 120 cases with a disposition available for this report:

- 51.7% (62) were hate crime convictions.
- 35.8% (43) were other convictions.
- 12.5% (15) were not convicted (Table 7B).

Understanding the Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

Crime Data

Local law enforcement agencies are required to report hate crimes to Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with California Penal Code section 13023. California Penal Code section 422.55 defines a hate crime as “a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) Disability, (2) Gender, (3) Nationality, (4) Race or ethnicity, (5) Religion, (6) Sexual orientation, (7) Association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics.”

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

- 1) A hate crime event contains the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects or perpetrators. Victims can have more than one offense committed against them.
- 2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a specific way. In each hate crime event, DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in one event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (e.g., anti-Black or African American, anti-Hispanic or Latino, anti-Jewish, anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (e.g., murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (e.g., residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (e.g., individual, property, etc.).
- 3) DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the event was, in fact, a hate crime.
- 4) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered:
 - Demographic diversity and population density.
 - Size of law enforcement agencies.
 - The training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.
- 5) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to DOJ:
 - Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.
 - Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.
 - Policies of law enforcement agencies.
 - Community policing policies.

6) In 2011, DOJ expanded the acceptable location codes for the California hate crime data collection system to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2013, DOJ expanded the gender bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include “gender nonconforming” in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2014, DOJ expanded the religion bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include “Sikh” in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2015, DOJ expanded the race and ethnicity bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include “Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander” in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2023, DOJ modified the label of the bias type “anti-homosexual” to “anti-LGBTQ+” in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

7) In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation’s (FBI) Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program revised the definition of “forcible rape” (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to “rape,” which is now defined as “penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim.” California DOJ implemented this definition change in January 2014.

8) In 2016, the FBI Director informed all state Statistical Analysis Centers that the FBI UCR program would be transitioning to a National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS)-only data collection by January 1, 2021. California DOJ embarked on a five-year effort to develop and implement a new state repository, the California Incident-Based Reporting System (CIBRS), to house the new FBI statistical reporting format. The CIBRS repository is a combination of the federal NIBRS requirements with additional California-specific data elements. California DOJ began collecting data in CIBRS in 2021.

Data represented in this publication are hybrid, a combination of both the summary incident and incident-based reporting (IBR) formats. Hate Crime data were already reported at the incident level prior to the implementation of IBR. The changes reflected in this year’s publication as a result of the implementation of IBR impact the following areas: victim types and offenses. IBR expands the values associated with these two areas allowing for a more complete and descriptive picture of hate crime occurring in California.

9) Agency Limitations for 2023 - The following agencies in the below-listed counties were unable to report the full year of data due to a variety of reasons, including but not limited to: Records Management System (RMS) issues, unresolved reporting errors, staffing issues, and cyberattacks, or failed to report.

Del Norte County

Del Norte County Sheriff's Department

Imperial County

Brawley Police Department

Calipatria Police Department

Imperial Police Department

Westmorland Police Department

Kern County

Arvin Police Department

Lake County

Lakeport Police Department

Los Angeles County

Montebello Police Department

Mendocino County

Mendocino County Sheriff's Department

Willits Police Department

Orange County

Costa Mesa Police Department

Garden Grove Police Department

Orange Police Department

Westminster Police Department

Riverside County

Cathedral City Police Department

San Bernardino County

Chaffey College Police Department

San Bernardino County Sheriff's Department

San Joaquin County

Lodi Police Department

Santa Barbara County

Lompoc Police Department

Santa Clara County

Morgan Hill Police Department

San Jose Police Department

Santa Cruz County

Santa Cruz Police Department

Shasta County

Redding Police Department

Shasta County Sheriff's Department

Siskiyou County

Yreka Police Department

Solano County

Solano County Sheriff's Department

Yolo County

West Sacramento Police Department

Yuba County

Yuba County Sheriff's Department

County District Attorneys' and Elected City Attorneys' Prosecutorial Data

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

- 1) In order to show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in 1995 the CA Attorney General asked all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.
- 2) The 2023 District Attorneys' and Elected City Attorneys' Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions that occurred from January 1, 2023, through December 31, 2023.
- 3) When viewing prosecutorial data, it is not possible to relate the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and city attorneys. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than those calling for prosecutorial action since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted in a court of law.
- 4) The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions as reported by each district attorney or elected city attorney. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions," since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.
- 5) All prosecutorial data include hate crimes committed by both juvenile and adult defendants.
- 6) Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

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Table 1
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Events			Offenses			Victims			Suspects		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias
Total.....	1,970	100.0		2,359	100.0		2,303	100.0		1,844	100.0	
Single-bias total.....	1,916	97.3		2,269	96.2		2,224	96.6		1,793	97.2	
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	1,017	51.6	100.0	1,228	52.1	100.0	1,201	52.1	100.0	984	53.4	100.0
Anti-white.....	53	2.7	5.2	58	2.5	4.7	58	2.5	4.8	66	3.6	6.7
Anti-Black or African American.....	518	26.3	50.9	609	25.8	49.6	592	25.7	49.3	502	27.2	51.0
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	199	10.1	19.6	265	11.2	21.6	261	11.3	21.7	207	11.2	21.0
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	3	0.2	0.3	4	0.2	0.3	4	0.2	0.3	2	0.1	0.2
Anti-Asian.....	125	6.3	12.3	145	6.1	11.8	143	6.2	11.9	117	6.3	11.9
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Arab.....	22	1.1	2.2	33	1.4	2.7	32	1.4	2.7	24	1.3	2.4
Anti-multiple races (group).....	41	2.1	4.0	53	2.2	4.3	52	2.3	4.3	25	1.4	2.5
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin.....	48	2.4	4.7	52	2.2	4.2	50	2.2	4.2	35	1.9	3.6
Anti-citizenship status.....	8	0.4	0.8	9	0.4	0.7	9	0.4	0.7	6	0.3	0.6
Religion.....	394	20.0	100.0	453	19.2	100.0	446	19.4	100.0	207	11.2	100.0
Anti-Jewish.....	289	14.7	73.4	321	13.6	70.9	318	13.8	71.3	131	7.1	63.3
Anti-Catholic.....	15	0.8	3.8	19	0.8	4.2	17	0.7	3.8	6	0.3	2.9
Anti-Protestant.....	1	0.1	0.3	1	0.0	0.2	1	0.0	0.2	1	0.1	0.5
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	40	2.0	10.2	54	2.3	11.9	53	2.3	11.9	37	2.0	17.9
Anti-Sikh.....	5	0.3	1.3	6	0.3	1.3	6	0.3	1.3	3	0.2	1.4
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	4	0.2	1.0	4	0.2	0.9	4	0.2	0.9	1	0.1	0.5
Anti-other religion.....	40	2.0	10.2	48	2.0	10.6	47	2.0	10.5	28	1.5	13.5
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Sexual orientation.....	405	20.6	100.0	476	20.2	100.0	466	20.2	100.0	474	25.7	100.0
Anti-gay (male).....	231	11.7	57.0	265	11.2	55.7	260	11.3	55.8	279	15.1	58.9
Anti-lesbian.....	17	0.9	4.2	21	0.9	4.4	21	0.9	4.5	26	1.4	5.5
Anti-LGBTQ+ ¹	151	7.7	37.3	182	7.7	38.2	177	7.7	38.0	163	8.8	34.4
Anti-heterosexual.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-bisexual.....	6	0.3	1.5	8	0.3	1.7	8	0.3	1.7	6	0.3	1.3
Physical/mental disability.....	18	0.9	100.0	19	0.8	100.0	19	0.8	100.0	20	1.1	100.0
Anti-physical disability.....	12	0.6	66.7	13	0.6	68.4	13	0.6	68.4	12	0.7	60.0
Anti-mental disability.....	6	0.3	33.3	6	0.3	31.6	6	0.3	31.6	8	0.4	40.0
Gender.....	82	4.2	100.0	93	3.9	100.0	92	4.0	100.0	108	5.9	100.0
Anti-male.....	2	0.1	2.4	2	0.1	2.2	2	0.1	2.2	2	0.1	1.9
Anti-female.....	4	0.2	4.9	4	0.2	4.3	4	0.2	4.3	3	0.2	2.8
Anti-transgender.....	65	3.3	79.3	76	3.2	81.7	75	3.3	81.5	94	5.1	87.0
Anti-gender nonconforming.....	11	0.6	13.4	11	0.5	11.8	11	0.5	12.0	9	0.5	8.3
Multiple-bias total.....	54	2.7	100.0	90	3.8	100.0	79	3.4	100.0	51	2.8	100.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.

For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix: Glossary.

Not all agencies reported hate crime data in 2023. Please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for further information.

¹ Homosexual category renamed to LGBTQ+ in accordance with FBI's guidelines

Table 2
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	Offenses		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of category
Total.....	2,359	100.0	
Single-bias total.....	2,269	96.2	
Violent crimes.....	1,477	62.6	100.0
Murder.....	2	0.1	0.1
Rape.....	1	0.0	0.1
Robbery.....	61	2.6	4.1
Aggravated assault.....	426	18.1	28.8
Simple assault.....	468	19.8	31.7
Intimidation.....	509	21.6	34.5
Fondling ¹	3	0.1	0.2
Kidnapping/abduction ¹	5	0.2	0.3
Sexual Assault with an object ¹	1	0.0	0.1
Sodomy ¹	1	0.0	0.1
Property crimes.....	792	33.6	100.0
Burglary.....	22	0.9	2.8
Larceny-theft.....	27	1.1	3.4
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	0.0	0.1
Arson.....	8	0.3	1.0
Destruction/vandalism.....	721	30.6	91.0
Counterfeiting/forgery ¹	1	0.0	0.1
Extortion/blackmail ¹	1	0.0	0.1
Impersonation ¹	1	0.0	0.1
Drug equipment violations ¹	1	0.0	0.1
Drug/narcotic violations ¹	1	0.0	0.1
Pornography/obscene material ¹	1	0.0	0.1
Weapons law violation ¹	7	0.3	0.9
Multiple-bias total.....	90	3.8	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Not all agencies reported hate crime data in 2023. Please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for further information.

¹ New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

Table 3
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location

Location	Events		Offenses		Victims		Suspects	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,970	100.0	2,359	100.0	2,303	100.0	1,844	100.0
Single-bias total.....	1,916	97.3	2,269	96.2	2,224	96.6	1,793	97.2
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
Air/bus/train terminal.....	60	3.0	66	2.8	66	2.9	65	3.5
Amusement park.....	3	0.2	3	0.1	3	0.1	2	0.1
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.2
Bank/savings and loan.....	7	0.4	8	0.3	8	0.3	3	0.2
Bar/night club.....	23	1.2	28	1.2	28	1.2	29	1.6
Camp/campground.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple.....	79	4.0	93	3.9	91	4.0	45	2.4
Commercial/office building.....	51	2.6	63	2.7	62	2.7	28	1.5
Community center.....	6	0.3	6	0.3	6	0.3	7	0.4
Construction site.....	12	0.6	19	0.8	19	0.8	11	0.6
Convenience store.....	19	1.0	22	0.9	22	1.0	20	1.1
Daycare facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store.....	16	0.8	21	0.9	21	0.9	17	0.9
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	23	1.2	25	1.1	25	1.1	19	1.0
Farm facility.....	4	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.2	1	0.1
Field/woods/park.....	4	0.2	8	0.3	8	0.3	2	0.1
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
Government/public building.....	31	1.6	32	1.4	32	1.4	23	1.2
Grocery/supermarket.....	20	1.0	27	1.1	27	1.2	20	1.1
Highway/road/alley/street.....	440	22.3	523	22.2	515	22.4	521	28.3
Hotel/motel/etc.....	11	0.6	14	0.6	13	0.6	12	0.7
Industrial site.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison.....	24	1.2	26	1.1	26	1.1	30	1.6
Lake/waterway/beach.....	4	0.2	6	0.3	5	0.2	3	0.2
Liquor store.....	15	0.8	19	0.8	18	0.8	18	1.0
Park/playground.....	109	5.5	125	5.3	123	5.3	70	3.8
Parking lot/garage.....	143	7.3	164	7.0	160	6.9	152	8.2
Rental storage facility.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway.....	386	19.6	473	20.1	456	19.8	364	19.7
Rest area.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant.....	63	3.2	74	3.1	73	3.2	50	2.7
School, college/university.....	83	4.2	96	4.1	95	4.1	40	2.2
School, elementary/secondary.....	133	6.8	153	6.5	150	6.5	105	5.7
Service/gas station.....	12	0.6	13	0.6	13	0.6	13	0.7
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	8	0.4	8	0.3	8	0.3	8	0.4
Shopping mall.....	12	0.6	13	0.6	13	0.6	16	0.9
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	27	1.4	32	1.4	31	1.3	26	1.4
Tribal lands.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown.....	81	4.1	98	4.2	96	4.2	68	3.7
Multiple-bias total.....	54	2.7	90	3.8	79	3.4	51	2.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.

For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix: Glossary.

Not all agencies reported hate crime data in 2023. Please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for further information.

Table 4
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Victim Type by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	2,303	100.0	1,858	100.0	148	100.0	202	100.0	56	100.0	39	100.0
Single-bias total.....	2,224	96.6	1,800	96.9	137	92.6	193	95.5	56	100.0	38	97.4
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	1,201	52.1	1,013	54.5	63	42.6	107	53.0	1	1.8	17	43.6
Anti-white.....	58	2.5	52	2.8	2	1.4	3	1.5	0	0.0	1	2.6
Anti-Black or African American.....	592	25.7	504	27.1	25	16.9	52	25.7	0	0.0	11	28.2
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	261	11.3	253	13.6	5	3.4	1	0.5	0	0.0	2	5.1
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	4	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.6
Anti-Asian.....	143	6.2	106	5.7	5	3.4	32	15.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Arab.....	32	1.4	29	1.6	3	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple races (group).....	52	2.3	21	1.1	17	11.5	11	5.4	1	1.8	2	5.1
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin.....	50	2.2	39	2.1	5	3.4	6	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-citizenship status.....	9	0.4	6	0.3	1	0.7	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Religion.....	446	19.4	258	13.9	57	38.5	72	35.6	48	85.7	11	28.2
Anti-Jewish.....	318	13.8	172	9.3	52	35.1	71	35.1	15	26.8	8	20.5
Anti-Catholic.....	17	0.7	6	0.3	1	0.7	0	0.0	10	17.9	0	0.0
Anti-Protestant.....	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.8	0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	53	2.3	49	2.6	2	1.4	0	0.0	2	3.6	0	0.0
Anti-Sikh.....	6	0.3	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	5.4	0	0.0
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	4	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	1.8	1	2.6
Anti-other religion.....	47	2.0	27	1.5	2	1.4	0	0.0	16	28.6	2	5.1
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sexual orientation.....	466	20.2	424	22.8	15	10.1	13	6.4	7	12.5	7	17.9
Anti-gay (male).....	260	11.3	244	13.1	4	2.7	7	3.5	1	1.8	4	10.3
Anti-lesbian.....	21	0.9	21	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-LGBTQ+ ¹	177	7.7	152	8.2	11	7.4	6	3.0	6	10.7	2	5.1
Anti-heterosexual.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-bisexual.....	8	0.3	7	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.6
Physical/mental disability.....	19	0.8	19	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-physical disability.....	13	0.6	13	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-mental disability.....	6	0.3	6	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gender.....	92	4.0	86	4.6	2	1.4	1	0.5	0	0.0	3	7.7
Anti-male.....	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.6
Anti-female.....	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-transgender.....	75	3.3	71	3.8	2	1.4	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	2.6
Anti-gender nonconforming.....	11	0.5	10	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.6
Multiple-bias total.....	79	3.4	58	3.1	11	7.4	9	4.5	0	0.0	1	2.6

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

The victim type "individual" includes person and law enforcement due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for further information.

The victim type "other" contains other, and society due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for further information.

For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix: Glossary.

Not all agencies reported hate crime data in 2023. Please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for further information.

¹ Homosexual category renamed to LGBTQ+ in accordance with FBI's guidelines

Table 5
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Victim Type by Location

Location	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	2,303	100.0	1,858	100.0	148	100.0	202	100.0	56	100.0	39	100.0
Single-bias total.....	2,224	96.6	1,800	96.9	137	92.6	193	95.5	56	100.0	38	97.4
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	1	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal.....	66	2.9	64	3.4	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	1.8	0	0.0
Amusement park.....	3	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum....	1	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bank/savings and loan.....	8	0.3	4	0.2	4	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club.....	28	1.2	28	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Camp/campground.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple.....	91	4.0	40	2.2	3	2.0	0	0.0	48	85.7	0	0.0
Commercial/office building.....	62	2.7	40	2.2	19	12.8	1	0.5	0	0.0	2	5.1
Community center.....	6	0.3	4	0.2	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Construction site.....	19	0.8	16	0.9	2	1.4	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convenience store.....	22	1.0	22	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Daycare facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store.....	21	0.9	20	1.1	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	25	1.1	21	1.1	4	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Farm facility.....	4	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.1
Field/woods/park.....	8	0.3	7	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.6
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	1	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building.....	32	1.4	23	1.2	1	0.7	8	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grocery/supermarket.....	27	1.2	25	1.3	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street.....	515	22.4	475	25.6	10	6.8	24	11.9	1	1.8	5	12.8
Hotel/motel/etc.....	13	0.6	11	0.6	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Industrial site.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison.....	26	1.1	26	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lake/waterway/beach.....	5	0.2	5	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor store.....	18	0.8	16	0.9	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Park/playground.....	123	5.3	47	2.5	3	2.0	69	34.2	1	1.8	3	7.7
Parking lot/garage.....	160	6.9	147	7.9	7	4.7	4	2.0	0	0.0	2	5.1
Rental storage facility.....	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway.....	456	19.8	435	23.4	14	9.5	4	2.0	0	0.0	3	7.7
Rest area.....	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant.....	73	3.2	60	3.2	13	8.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, college/university.....	95	4.1	40	2.2	21	14.2	29	14.4	2	3.6	3	7.7
School, elementary/secondary.....	150	6.5	75	4.0	14	9.5	43	21.3	2	3.6	16	41.0
Service/gas station.....	13	0.6	10	0.5	3	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	8	0.3	8	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shopping mall.....	13	0.6	12	0.6	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	31	1.3	26	1.4	5	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tribal lands.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown.....	96	4.2	86	4.6	3	2.0	5	2.5	1	1.8	1	2.6
Multiple-bias total.....	79	3.4	58	3.1	11	7.4	9	4.5	0	0.0	1	2.6

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

The victim type "individual" includes person and law enforcement due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for further information.

The victim type "other" contains other, and society due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for further information.

For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix: Glossary.

Not all agencies reported hate crime data in 2023. Please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for further information.

Table 6

HATE CRIMES, 2023

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Total	1,970	2,359	2,303	1,844
Single Bias Total	1,916	2,269	2,224	1,793
Alameda County	117	151	148	92
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	4	0
Alameda	6	11	10	13
Albany	2	2	2	0
Berkeley	43	53	53	38
CSU East Bay	1	1	1	1
Dublin	1	2	2	1
East Bay Reg Park Dist	6	6	6	3
Emeryville	3	5	5	2
Fremont	8	11	11	6
Hayward	6	7	7	6
Livermore	7	8	8	7
Newark	4	4	4	2
Oakland	11	12	12	4
Piedmont	1	2	1	1
UC Berkeley	7	13	12	5
Union City	7	10	10	3
Alpine County	0	0	0	0
Amador County	2	2	2	1
Ione	1	1	1	1
Jackson	1	1	1	0
Butte County	19	19	19	14
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	4	2
Chico	11	11	11	10
CSU Chico	2	2	2	0
Gridley	2	2	2	2
Calaveras County	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Colusa County	1	1	1	3
Colusa	1	1	1	3
Contra Costa County	55	62	59	39
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	4	4
Antioch	1	1	1	0
Brentwood	7	8	7	5
Concord	10	11	11	9
Contra Costa Comm College	2	2	2	0
Danville	3	3	3	0
El Cerrito	1	1	1	1
Hercules	1	1	1	0
Lafayette	3	3	3	1
Martinez	4	4	4	2
Moraga	2	2	2	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Contra Costa County (continued)				
Oakley	1	2	2	1
Pinole	3	4	4	2
Pittsburg	1	1	1	1
Pleasant Hill	4	4	4	4
Richmond	3	3	3	4
San Ramon	3	3	3	3
Walnut Creek	2	5	3	1
Del Norte County	1	1	1	1
Crescent City	1	1	1	1
El Dorado County	9	12	11	4
Sheriff's Dept	2	3	3	1
South Lake Tahoe	7	9	8	3
Fresno County	21	34	33	19
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Clovis	2	4	4	3
Coalinga State Hospital	1	1	1	1
CSU Fresno	1	1	1	0
Fresno	16	27	26	14
Glenn County	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County	15	17	17	10
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Arcata	4	4	4	2
Cal Poly Humboldt	5	6	6	2
Eureka	5	6	6	5
Imperial County	3	3	3	4
Calexico	1	1	1	1
El Centro	2	2	2	3
Inyo County	5	5	5	3
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	4	3
Bishop	1	1	1	0
Kern County	16	19	17	12
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Bakersfield	5	5	5	5
California City	2	3	2	1
CSU Bakersfield	1	1	1	0
Delano	1	1	1	1
Kern High School District	4	4	4	3
McFarland	1	1	1	0
Ridgecrest	1	3	2	1
Kings County	4	6	6	8
Corcoran	1	1	1	0
Hanford	3	5	5	8
Lake County	5	6	6	4
Clearlake	5	6	6	4

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Lassen County	3	3	3	2
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	1
Susanville	1	1	1	1
Los Angeles County	664	748	744	650
Sheriff's Dept	44	44	44	40
Agoura Hills	2	2	2	0
Alhambra	2	2	2	3
Arcadia	1	1	1	0
Avalon	1	1	1	6
Azusa	2	2	2	1
Bell	5	5	5	9
Beverly Hills	11	15	12	10
Burbank	18	23	23	18
Carson	1	1	1	1
Cerritos	1	1	1	0
Compton	2	2	2	0
Covina	1	1	1	1
CSU Long Beach	1	1	1	0
Culver City	7	9	9	5
El Monte	7	10	10	6
El Segundo	1	1	1	0
Gardena	3	3	3	4
Glendale	11	12	12	2
Glendora	3	3	3	2
Hawthorne	1	1	1	1
Inglewood	4	4	4	1
La Canada Flintridge	1	1	1	0
La Mirada	2	2	2	2
La Verne	3	3	3	1
Lakewood	1	1	1	1
Lancaster	4	4	4	7
Long Beach	31	37	37	27
Los Angeles	397	442	442	425
Lynwood	1	1	1	0
Malibu	3	3	3	1
Manhattan Beach	7	7	7	6
Metro Transportation Authority	4	4	4	4
Metropolitan State Hospital	1	1	1	1
Monrovia	2	2	2	0
Montebello	3	5	5	1
Norwalk	1	1	1	3
Palmdale	7	7	7	5
Paramount	3	10	10	4
Pasadena	2	2	2	1
Pasadena Community College	1	1	1	1
Pomona	3	3	3	2

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Los Angeles County (continued)				
Redondo Beach	4	4	4	0
Rolling Hills Estates	2	2	2	2
San Fernando	1	1	1	2
Santa Clarita	4	4	4	3
Santa Monica	11	15	15	13
Santa Monica College	3	3	3	0
South Gate	1	1	1	1
South Pasadena	2	2	2	1
Temple City	1	1	1	1
Torrance	10	12	11	6
UC Los Angeles	4	4	4	8
Walnut	1	1	1	1
West Covina	1	2	2	1
West Hollywood	13	15	15	9
Madera County	2	5	5	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	5	5	0
Marin County	21	23	22	14
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	0
Central Marin	7	8	7	1
Fairfax	2	2	2	0
Novato	7	8	8	8
San Rafael	3	3	3	5
Mariposa County	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County	1	1	1	1
Ukiah	1	1	1	1
Merced County	3	3	3	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	0
Merced	2	2	2	0
Modoc County	0	0	0	0
Mono County	0	0	0	0
Monterey County	13	14	14	25
Sheriff's Dept	3	4	4	9
Marina	2	2	2	3
Monterey	4	4	4	2
Salinas	3	3	3	2
Soledad	1	1	1	9
Napa County	10	11	10	5
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Calistoga	1	2	1	1
Napa	7	7	7	3
St. Helena	1	1	1	0
Nevada County	1	1	1	1
Nevada City	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Orange County	91	113	109	81
Sheriff's Dept	6	7	7	5
Aliso Viejo	1	1	1	0
Anaheim	2	2	2	2
Buena Park	1	1	1	1
Costa Mesa	5	5	5	4
Cypress	1	1	1	0
Dana Point	1	1	1	1
Fountain Valley	3	3	3	3
Fullerton	4	4	4	3
Garden Grove	1	1	1	1
Huntington Beach	8	10	10	9
Irvine	14	14	14	10
Laguna Niguel	1	1	1	1
Lake Forest	1	1	1	1
Los Alamitos	1	1	1	0
Mission Viejo	1	1	1	1
Newport Beach	4	5	5	3
Orange	1	1	1	1
Orange Coast	1	4	4	1
San Clemente	1	1	1	1
Santa Ana	17	21	20	13
Seal Beach	1	1	1	0
Tustin	1	1	1	1
UC Irvine	6	8	8	3
Westminster	8	17	14	16
Placer County	9	11	10	6
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Auburn	1	1	1	0
Lincoln	1	3	2	3
Rocklin	3	3	3	0
Roseville	2	2	2	1
Plumas County	1	2	2	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	2	2	1
Riverside County	35	38	38	28
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	3
Cathedral City	2	2	2	2
Indio	1	1	1	1
Jurupa Valley	1	1	1	1
Menifee	1	1	1	0
Moreno Valley	1	1	1	0
Murrieta	1	1	1	1
Norco	1	1	1	1
Palm Springs	11	11	11	10
Rancho Mirage	1	2	2	1
Riverside	9	10	10	8

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Riverside County (continued)				
Temecula	2	3	3	0
UC Riverside	2	2	2	0
Sacramento County	109	149	144	127
Sheriff's Dept	16	24	23	30
Citrus Heights	6	7	7	3
Elk Grove	2	2	2	1
Folsom	12	25	23	9
Galt	4	5	5	2
Rancho Cordova	4	10	10	6
Sacramento	63	74	72	75
Twin Rivers USD	2	2	2	1
San Benito County	2	2	2	3
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	2
Hollister	1	1	1	1
San Bernardino County	28	32	32	23
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Barstow	1	1	1	1
Chaffey College	3	5	5	0
Chino	4	4	4	2
Grand Terrace	1	2	2	1
Needles	1	1	1	1
Patton State Hospital	2	2	2	2
Rancho Cucamonga	1	1	1	1
Redlands	4	5	5	2
Rialto	6	6	6	7
San Bernardino USD	1	1	1	2
Upland	2	2	2	2
San Diego County	124	147	142	117
Sheriff's Dept	11	11	11	10
Carlsbad	3	5	5	4
Chula Vista	8	12	12	10
Coronado	1	2	1	1
CSU San Diego	4	4	4	1
CSU San Marcos	3	3	3	0
El Cajon	2	2	2	2
Encinitas	2	2	2	2
Escondido	1	1	1	1
Lemon Grove	1	1	1	1
National City	4	5	5	2
Oceanside	14	15	14	17
San Diego	57	71	68	61
San Diego Community College District	3	3	3	0
San Diego Harbor	1	1	1	1
San Marcos	6	6	6	3
Solana Beach	1	1	1	0
Vista	2	2	2	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
San Francisco County	64	80	80	65
San Francisco	61	77	77	65
San Francisco State University	2	2	2	0
UC San Francisco	1	1	1	0
San Joaquin County	26	33	33	39
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	3	2
Lathrop	3	3	3	4
Manteca	6	7	7	13
Stockton	9	14	14	10
Tracy	5	6	6	10
San Luis Obispo County	13	15	15	16
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	3	2
Atascadero	1	1	1	2
Grover Beach	1	1	1	1
Morro Bay	1	1	1	1
Paso Robles	1	2	2	1
San Luis Obispo	6	7	7	9
San Mateo County	44	52	50	42
Sheriff's Dept	8	8	8	9
Atherton	3	3	3	1
Belmont	2	2	2	0
Broadmoor	1	3	3	1
Burlingame	2	2	2	1
Colma	1	1	1	2
Daly City	1	2	2	0
East Palo Alto	3	4	3	2
Foster City	2	2	2	3
Menlo Park	8	11	10	8
Pacifica	1	1	1	2
Redwood City	7	7	7	6
San Bruno	1	1	1	1
San Mateo	1	1	1	0
South San Francisco	3	4	4	6
Santa Barbara County	17	22	22	19
Sheriff's Dept	2	3	3	2
Goleta	1	3	3	4
Lompoc	1	1	1	0
Santa Barbara	5	7	7	5
Santa Maria	7	7	7	7
UC Santa Barbara	1	1	1	1
Santa Clara County	165	191	186	154
Sheriff's Dept	17	17	17	16
Campbell	6	6	6	2
CSU San Jose	4	4	4	4
Cupertino	2	2	2	1
Gilroy	7	7	7	12
Los Altos	2	2	2	0

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Santa Clara County (continued)				
Los Gatos	1	1	1	1
Milpitas	1	3	3	0
Mountain View	14	16	15	26
Palo Alto	10	12	12	6
San Jose	55	66	65	69
Santa Clara	4	6	5	7
Santa Clara Transit District	1	2	2	1
Saratoga	5	7	6	2
Sunnyvale	36	40	39	7
Santa Cruz County	29	31	30	20
Sheriff's Dept	8	9	9	4
Capitola	3	4	3	3
Santa Cruz	12	12	12	10
Scotts Valley	5	5	5	3
UC Santa Cruz	1	1	1	0
Shasta County	13	15	15	12
Anderson	2	2	2	1
Redding	11	13	13	11
Sierra County	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	2	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Weed	1	1	1	1
Solano County	34	43	41	25
Benicia	1	1	1	0
Fairfield	12	16	15	10
Rio Vista	1	1	1	1
Suisun City	4	7	7	4
Vacaville	5	6	6	3
Vallejo	11	12	11	7
Sonoma County	21	25	24	6
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Cotati	2	2	2	0
CSU Sonoma	2	2	2	0
Petaluma	6	7	7	2
Santa Rosa	7	10	9	1
Sebastopol	1	1	1	2
Sonoma	1	1	1	0
Windsor	1	1	1	0
Stanislaus County	19	24	24	17
Ceres	3	3	3	1
CSU Stanislaus	1	1	1	0
Modesto	7	10	10	8
Newman	1	2	2	2
Oakdale	5	5	5	4
Turlock	2	3	3	2

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2023
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Sutter County	3	3	3	1
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	1
Yuba City	1	1	1	0
Tehama County	1	1	1	0
Red Bluff	1	1	1	0
Trinity County	0	0	0	0
Tulare County	17	20	19	13
Sheriff's Dept	9	9	9	9
College of the Sequoias	1	1	1	1
Porterville	2	2	2	0
Visalia	5	8	7	3
Tuolumne County	2	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Sonora	1	1	1	1
Ventura County	43	53	53	53
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	4	4
Camarillo	4	5	5	7
CSU Channel Islands	1	1	1	1
Fillmore	2	2	2	12
Moorpark	1	1	1	3
Oxnard	4	6	6	4
Simi Valley	7	8	8	4
Thousand Oaks	6	7	7	6
Ventura	14	19	19	12
Yolo County	10	13	11	6
Davis	8	11	9	6
UC Davis	1	1	1	0
Woodland	1	1	1	0
Yuba County	0	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol	2	2	2	2
Marin	1	1	1	1
Temecula	1	1	1	1
Multiple Bias Total	54	90	79	51

Notes: Not all agencies reported hate crime data in 2023. Please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for further information.

Table 7A

HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2023

Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors by Law Enforcement, Rejections, and Filings by Type

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases referred to prosecutors	Cases rejected	Criminal case filings ¹		Type of case filing			
					Cases filed as hate crimes		Cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes	
	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	679	224	463	100.0	322	69.5	141	30.5
County District Attorneys...	537	150	413	100.0	307	74.3	106	25.7
Elected City Attorneys.....	142	74	50	100.0	15	30.0	35	70.0

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

¹ Multiple criminal case filings can result from individual cases referred so total filings and cases rejected can exceed total referred.

Table 7B

HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2023

Number of Hate Crime Case Dispositions

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases with dispositions		Not convicted		All other convictions		Total hate crime convictions		Hate crime convictions			
									Guilty plea/nolo contendere		Trial verdict	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	120	100.0	15	12.5	43	35.8	62	51.7	57	91.9	5	8.1
County District Attorneys...	116	100.0	14	12.1	43	37.1	59	50.9	55	93.2	4	6.8
Elected City Attorneys.....	4	100.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	2	66.7	1	33.3

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

Table 8
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2023
Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
Total.....	679	322	141
County District Attorneys.....	537	307	106
Alameda.....	45	22	14
Alpine.....	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0
Butte.....	5	3	0
Calaveras.....	1	0	0
Colusa.....	1	1	0
Contra Costa.....	16	4	3
Del Norte.....	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	1	0	1
Fresno.....	11	3	3
Glenn.....	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	6	2	2
Imperial.....	0	0	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0
Kern.....	10	6	3
Kings.....	9	9	0
Lake.....	2	0	0
Lassen.....	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	98	77	0
Madera.....	1	0	0
Marin.....	8	0	3
Mariposa.....	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	3	2	0
Merced.....	0	0	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0
Monterey.....	4	3	1
Napa.....	0	0	0
Nevada.....	0	0	0
Orange.....	34	16	3
Placer.....	10	4	0
Plumas.....	0	0	0
Riverside.....	34	14	12
Sacramento.....	34	4	22
San Benito.....	1	1	0

(continued)

Table 8 - continued
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2023
Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
San Bernardino.....	9	8	1
San Diego.....	46	30	9
San Francisco.....	21	20	0
San Joaquin.....	13	11	2
San Luis Obispo.....	11	6	2
San Mateo.....	6	3	3
Santa Barbara.....	10	10	2
Santa Clara.....	32	20	7
Santa Cruz.....	11	4	3
Shasta.....	6	3	3
Sierra.....	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	0	0	0
Solano.....	2	0	0
Sonoma.....	7	0	2
Stanislaus.....	8	8	0
Sutter.....	0	0	0
Tehama.....	0	0	0
Trinity.....	0	0	0
Tulare.....	2	2	0
Tuolumne.....	1	1	0
Ventura.....	12	8	2
Yolo.....	6	2	3
Yuba.....	0	0	0
Elected City Attorneys.....	142	15	35
Long Beach.....	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	132	5	35
Redondo Beach.....	0	0	0
San Diego.....	10	10	0
San Rafael.....	0	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 9
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2023
 Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			All other convictions
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Total.....	120	15	105	62	57	5	43
County District Attorneys.....	116	14	102	59	55	4	43
Alameda.....	9	2	7	2	2	0	5
Alpine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
Calaveras.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Contra Costa.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Del Norte.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno.....	4	1	3	0	0	0	3
Glenn.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	4
Kings.....	4	0	4	4	3	1	0
Lake.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Lassen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	22	6	16	12	11	1	4
Madera.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin.....	2	0	2	2	1	1	0
Mariposa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Merced.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Napa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange.....	6	1	5	4	4	0	1
Placer.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
Plumas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside.....	8	0	8	4	4	0	4
Sacramento.....	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
San Benito.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
San Bernardino.....	6	0	6	6	6	0	0
San Diego.....	8	0	8	6	6	0	2
San Francisco.....	8	0	8	2	2	0	6
San Joaquin.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	3
San Luis Obispo.....	4	0	4	3	3	0	1
San Mateo.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Santa Barbara.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Santa Clara.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Cruz.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shasta.....	3	0	3	1	1	0	2
Sierra.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sonoma.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus.....	2	0	2	2	1	1	0

(continued)

Table 9 - continued
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2023
Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			All other convictions
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Sutter.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura.....	3	1	2	2	2	0	0
Yolo.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Elected City Attorneys.....	4	1	3	3	2	1	0
Long Beach.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redondo Beach.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego.....	4	1	3	3	2	1	0
San Rafael.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.
The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 10

HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2014-2023

Number of Complaints Filed as Hate Crimes and Total Convictions by Type of Prosecuting Attorney

Year	Total		County District Attorneys		Elected City Attorneys	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions
2023.....	322	105	307	102	15	3
2022.....	282	109	271	103	11	6
2021.....	285	109	273	106	12	3
2020.....	219	95	209	92	10	3
2019.....	200	82	185	73	15	9
2018.....	228	100	221	96	7	4
2017.....	195	113	186	107	9	6
2016.....	173	96	162	88	11	8
2015.....	189	119	181	109	8	10
2014 ^a	148	99	139	92	9	7
Percent change in number						
2022 to 2023....	14.2	-3.7	13.3	-1.0	-	-
2014 to 2023....	117.6	6.1	120.9	10.9	-	-

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

^a Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Table 11

HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023 Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023*		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2014-2023	2022-2023
Total.....	758	100.0	837	100.0	931	100.0	1,093	100.0	1,066	100.0	1,015	100.0	1,330	100.0	1,763	100.0	2,120	100.0	1,970	100.0	159.9	-7.1
Single-bias total.....	754	99.5	837	100.0	928	99.7	1,092	99.9	1,064	99.8	1,013	99.8	1,327	99.8	1,752	99.4	2,088	98.5	1,916	97.3	154.1	-8.2
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	412	54.4	428	51.1	519	55.7	602	55.1	594	55.7	523	51.5	875	65.8	1,165	66.1	1,298	61.2	1,017	51.6	146.8	-21.6
Anti-white.....	28	3.7	34	4.1	56	6.0	47	4.3	48	4.5	39	3.8	82	6.2	83	4.7	103	4.9	53	2.7	-	-48.5
Anti-Black or African American.....	238	31.4	231	27.6	251	27.0	302	27.6	276	25.9	243	23.9	456	34.3	513	29.1	652	30.8	518	26.3	117.6	-20.6
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	60	7.9	81	9.7	83	8.9	126	11.5	149	14.0	110	10.8	152	11.4	197	11.2	210	9.9	199	10.1	231.7	-5.2
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native.....	2	0.3	2	0.2	9	1.0	5	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.3	3	0.2	-	-
Anti-Asian.....	19	2.5	19	2.3	22	2.4	37	3.4	34	3.2	43	4.2	89	6.7	247	14.0	140	6.6	125	6.3	-	-10.7
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander ¹	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.5	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Arab ²	12	1.6	12	1.4	19	2.0	15	1.4	16	1.5	20	2.0	10	0.8	20	1.1	22	1.0	22	1.1	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group).....	14	1.8	17	2.0	34	3.7	22	2.0	23	2.2	26	2.6	25	1.9	33	1.9	56	2.6	41	2.1	-	-26.8
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin ²	37	4.9	30	3.6	37	4.0	42	3.8	31	2.9	32	3.2	44	3.3	55	3.1	96	4.5	48	2.4	-	-50.0
Anti-citizenship status.....	2	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	12	1.1	9	0.9	15	1.1	14	0.8	13	0.6	8	0.4	-	-
Religion.....	127	16.8	190	22.7	171	18.4	207	18.9	201	18.9	208	20.5	180	13.5	218	12.4	303	14.3	394	20.0	210.2	30.0
Anti-Jewish.....	80	10.6	97	11.6	82	8.8	104	9.5	126	11.8	141	13.9	115	8.6	152	8.6	189	8.9	289	14.7	261.3	52.9
Anti-Catholic.....	5	0.7	11	1.3	12	1.3	20	1.8	10	0.9	7	0.7	6	0.5	16	0.9	20	0.9	15	0.8	-	-
Anti-Protestant.....	2	0.3	3	0.4	2	0.2	7	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	12	0.6	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	18	2.4	40	4.8	37	4.0	46	4.2	28	2.6	25	2.5	15	1.1	18	1.0	25	1.2	40	2.0	-	-
Anti-Sikh.....	2	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	4	0.2	5	0.3	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	2	0.3	9	1.1	4	0.4	3	0.3	5	0.5	7	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.3	4	0.2	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-other religion.....	18	2.4	29	3.5	33	3.5	22	2.0	30	2.8	27	2.7	35	2.6	25	1.4	48	2.3	40	2.0	-	-
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Sexual orientation.....	187	24.7	188	22.5	207	22.2	246	22.5	238	22.3	233	23.0	205	15.4	303	17.2	391	18.4	405	20.6	116.6	3.6
Anti-gay (male).....	78	10.3	108	12.9	152	16.3	172	15.7	169	15.9	172	16.9	162	12.2	211	12.0	271	12.8	231	11.7	196.2	-14.8
Anti-lesbian.....	27	3.6	25	3.0	18	1.9	20	1.8	24	2.3	22	2.2	18	1.4	27	1.5	33	1.6	17	0.9	-	-
Anti-LGBTQ+ ³	79	10.4	48	5.7	32	3.4	45	4.1	41	3.8	35	3.4	21	1.6	61	3.5	81	3.8	151	7.7	91.1	86.4
Anti-heterosexual.....	1	0.1	3	0.4	4	0.4	6	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-bisexual.....	2	0.3	4	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.2	4	0.2	6	0.3	-	-
Physical/mental disability.....	4	0.5	4	0.5	2	0.2	4	0.4	7	0.7	10	1.0	5	0.4	12	0.7	12	0.6	18	0.9	-	-
Anti-physical disability.....	2	0.3	4	0.5	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3	6	0.6	4	0.3	6	0.3	7	0.3	12	0.6	-	-
Anti-mental disability.....	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	4	0.4	1	0.1	6	0.3	5	0.2	6	0.3	-	-
Gender.....	24	3.2	27	3.2	29	3.1	33	3.0	24	2.3	39	3.8	62	4.7	54	3.1	84	4.0	82	4.2	-	-2.4
Anti-male.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-female.....	2	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.2	8	0.5	11	0.5	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-transgender.....	22	2.9	24	2.9	25	2.7	27	2.5	19	1.8	29	2.9	54	4.1	38	2.2	59	2.8	65	3.3	-	10.2
Anti-gender nonconforming.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.4	12	0.6	11	0.6	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	4	0.5	0	0.0	3	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	11	0.6	32	1.5	54	2.7	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

¹ Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.

² Data do not match previously published reports due to the separation in 2016 of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.

³ Homosexual category renamed to LGBTQ+ in accordance with FBI's guidelines

Table 12
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
 Offenses by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023*		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2014-2023	2022-2023
Total.....	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	2,359	100.0	141.0	-8.9
Single-bias total.....	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	2,269	96.2	134.9	-11.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	551	56.3	560	53.0	672	56.5	742	56.4	725	57.2	665	52.7	1,053	67.4	1,454	65.5	1,589	61.4	1,228	52.1	122.9	-22.7
Anti-white.....	40	4.1	42	4.0	75	6.3	54	4.1	58	4.6	41	3.3	96	6.1	102	4.6	123	4.8	58	2.5	-	-52.8
Anti-Black or African American.....	312	31.9	300	28.4	333	28.0	363	27.6	346	27.3	297	23.6	522	33.4	597	26.9	778	30.1	609	25.8	95.2	-21.7
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	80	8.2	106	10.0	114	9.6	159	12.1	178	14.0	154	12.2	204	13.1	275	12.4	280	10.8	265	11.2	231.3	-5.4
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	3	0.3	2	0.2	10	0.8	6	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	7	0.3	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-Asian.....	26	2.7	27	2.6	34	2.9	51	3.9	40	3.2	58	4.6	107	6.8	302	13.6	172	6.6	145	6.1	-	-15.7
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander ¹	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.4	4	0.3	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Arab ²	16	1.6	17	1.6	19	1.6	23	1.7	20	1.6	31	2.5	12	0.8	28	1.3	24	0.9	33	1.4	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group).....	27	2.8	21	2.0	40	3.4	32	2.4	27	2.1	36	2.9	35	2.2	46	2.1	72	2.8	53	2.2	-	-26.4
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin ³	45	4.6	43	4.1	38	3.2	46	3.5	34	2.7	38	3.0	55	3.5	63	2.8	118	4.6	52	2.2	-	-55.9
Anti-citizenship status.....	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	17	1.3	9	0.7	20	1.3	38	1.7	15	0.6	9	0.4	-	-
Religion.....	144	14.7	219	20.7	232	19.5	235	17.9	222	17.5	267	21.2	193	12.3	300	13.5	365	14.1	453	19.2	214.6	24.1
Anti-Jewish.....	85	8.7	109	10.3	137	11.5	115	8.7	136	10.7	165	13.1	122	7.8	227	10.2	228	8.8	321	13.6	277.6	40.8
Anti-Catholic.....	5	0.5	14	1.3	13	1.1	20	1.5	11	0.9	7	0.6	6	0.4	17	0.8	23	0.9	19	0.8	-	-
Anti-Protestant.....	2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	7	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	12	0.5	1	0.0	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	22	2.2	51	4.8	40	3.4	54	4.1	35	2.8	49	3.9	20	1.3	21	0.9	33	1.3	54	2.3	-	-
Anti-Sikh.....	4	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1	9	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.2	6	0.3	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	2	0.2	9	0.9	4	0.3	4	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.6	2	0.1	5	0.2	5	0.2	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-other religion.....	24	2.5	32	3.0	34	2.9	26	2.0	32	2.5	38	3.0	35	2.2	28	1.3	58	2.2	48	2.0	-	-17.2
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Sexual orientation.....	240	24.5	242	22.9	248	20.8	292	22.2	280	22.1	263	20.9	235	15.0	373	16.8	482	18.6	476	20.2	98.3	-1.2
Anti-gay (male).....	91	9.3	142	13.4	180	15.1	200	15.2	204	16.1	198	15.7	182	11.6	251	11.3	323	12.5	265	11.2	191.2	-18.0
Anti-lesbian.....	44	4.5	35	3.3	24	2.0	23	1.7	29	2.3	25	2.0	21	1.3	31	1.4	43	1.7	21	0.9	-	-
Anti-LGBTQ+ ³	102	10.4	57	5.4	38	3.2	57	4.3	43	3.4	36	2.9	28	1.8	86	3.9	109	4.2	182	7.7	78.4	67.0
Anti-heterosexual.....	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-bisexual.....	2	0.2	5	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.3	5	0.2	5	0.2	8	0.3	-	-
Physical/mental disability.....	4	0.4	8	0.8	2	0.2	5	0.4	8	0.6	10	0.8	5	0.3	14	0.6	13	0.5	19	0.8	-	-
Anti-physical disability.....	2	0.2	8	0.8	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.5	4	0.3	6	0.3	8	0.3	13	0.6	-	-
Anti-mental disability.....	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.3	4	0.3	1	0.1	8	0.4	5	0.2	6	0.3	-	-
Gender.....	27	2.8	28	2.6	30	2.5	37	2.8	29	2.3	49	3.9	71	4.5	62	2.8	100	3.9	93	3.9	-	-7.0
Anti-male.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	4	0.2	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-female.....	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	3	0.2	8	0.4	13	0.5	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-transgender.....	25	2.6	24	2.3	25	2.1	31	2.4	22	1.7	36	2.9	62	4.0	46	2.1	69	2.7	76	3.2	-	-10.1
Anti-gender nonconforming.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.4	7	0.3	14	0.5	11	0.5	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	90	3.8	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

¹ Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.

² Data do not match previously published reports due to the separation in 2016 of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.

³ Homosexual category renamed to LGBTQ+ in accordance with FBI's guidelines

Table 13

HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023

Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023*		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2014-2023	2022-2023
Total.....	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	2,359	100.0	141.0	-8.9
Single-bias total.....	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	2,269	96.2	134.9	-11.0
Violent crimes.....	653	66.7	727	68.8	767	64.5	860	65.4	838	66.1	864	68.5	1,088	69.6	1,604	72.2	1,790	69.1	1,477	62.6	126.2	-17.5
Murder.....	1	0.1	3	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Rape.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	6	0.3	3	0.1	1	0.0	-	-
Robbery.....	31	3.2	29	2.7	32	2.7	55	4.2	39	3.1	40	3.2	51	3.3	54	2.4	81	3.1	61	2.6	-	-24.7
Aggravated assault.....	185	18.9	212	20.1	189	15.9	242	18.4	239	18.8	290	23.0	327	20.9	511	23.0	507	19.6	426	18.1	130.3	-16.0
Simple assault.....	201	20.5	237	22.4	237	19.9	259	19.7	286	22.6	270	21.4	358	22.9	499	22.5	602	23.3	468	19.8	132.8	-22.3
Intimidation.....	235	24.0	246	23.3	308	25.9	301	22.9	273	21.5	260	20.6	349	22.3	532	24.0	588	22.7	509	21.6	116.6	-13.4
Fondling ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1	-	-
Kidnapping/abduction ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	0.2	5	0.2	-	-
Sexual assault with an object ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	-	-
Sodomy ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	-	-
Property crimes.....	313	32.0	330	31.2	417	35.0	451	34.3	426	33.6	390	30.9	469	30.0	599	27.0	759	29.3	792	33.6	153.0	4.3
Burglary.....	12	1.2	11	1.0	16	1.3	18	1.4	8	0.6	12	1.0	13	0.8	14	0.6	13	0.5	22	0.9	-	-
Larceny-theft.....	7	0.7	3	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.5	11	0.9	5	0.4	9	0.6	19	0.9	19	0.7	27	1.1	-	-
Motor vehicle theft.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	-	-
Arson.....	5	0.5	5	0.5	19	1.6	15	1.1	12	0.9	11	0.9	16	1.0	12	0.5	15	0.6	8	0.3	-	-
Destruction/vandalism.....	289	29.5	311	29.4	373	31.3	412	31.3	391	30.8	361	28.6	429	27.4	550	24.8	699	27.0	721	30.6	149.5	3.1
False pretense/swindle ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Counterfeiting/forgery ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	-	-
Extortion/blackmail ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	-	-
Impersonation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	-	-
Weapons law violation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	8	0.3	7	0.3	-	-
Hacking/computer invasion ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Drug equipment violations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	-
Drug/narcotic violation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	-
Pornography/obscene material ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	-
Multiple-bias total.....	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	90	3.8	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

¹New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

Table 14
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
 Offenses by Location

Location	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023*		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2014-2023	2022-2023
Total.....	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	2,359	100.0	141.0	-8.9
Single-bias total.....	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	2,269	96.2	134.9	-11.0
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.0	-	-
Air/bus/train terminal.....	32	3.3	32	3.0	33	2.8	20	1.5	35	2.8	30	2.4	42	2.7	63	2.8	52	2.0	66	2.8	-	26.9
Amusement park.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.1	-	-
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	5	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.2	1	0.0	-	-
Bank/savings and loan.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	6	0.5	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	8	0.3	-	-
Bar/night club.....	9	0.9	23	2.2	19	1.6	17	1.3	13	1.0	18	1.4	6	0.4	25	1.1	36	1.4	28	1.2	-	-
Camp/campground.....	0	0.0	5	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.3	9	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Church/synagogue/temple.....	36	3.7	63	6.0	65	5.5	77	5.9	54	4.3	83	6.6	47	3.0	113	5.1	111	4.3	93	3.9	-16.2	-
Commercial/office building.....	7	0.7	13	1.2	29	2.4	40	3.0	27	2.1	42	3.3	45	2.9	76	3.4	47	1.8	63	2.7	-	-
Community center.....	4	0.4	7	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.4	7	0.6	5	0.4	13	0.8	10	0.5	11	0.4	6	0.3	-	-
Construction site.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	10	0.6	2	0.1	13	0.5	19	0.8	-	-
Convenience store.....	10	1.0	9	0.9	12	1.0	15	1.1	22	1.7	18	1.4	23	1.5	32	1.4	60	2.3	22	0.9	-	-63.3
Daycare facility.....	1	0.1	6	0.6	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.2	0	0.0	-	-
Department/discount store.....	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.3	12	0.9	22	1.7	12	1.0	12	0.8	31	1.4	26	1.0	21	0.9	-	-
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	4	0.4	9	0.9	5	0.4	11	0.8	12	0.9	9	0.7	11	0.7	33	1.5	44	1.7	25	1.1	-	-
Farm facility.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.2	-	-
Field/woods/park.....	5	0.5	5	0.5	7	0.6	12	0.9	10	0.8	13	1.0	5	0.3	4	0.2	10	0.4	8	0.3	-	-
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Government/public building.....	15	1.5	7	0.7	15	1.3	7	0.5	21	1.7	20	1.6	15	1.0	21	0.9	29	1.1	32	1.4	-	-
Grocery/supermarket.....	11	1.1	14	1.3	15	1.3	14	1.1	20	1.6	17	1.3	32	2.0	36	1.6	29	1.1	27	1.1	-	-
Highway/road/alley/street.....	264	27.0	283	26.8	252	21.2	305	23.2	342	27.0	343	27.2	443	28.3	607	27.3	588	22.7	523	22.2	98.1	-11.1
Hotel/motel/etc.....	4	0.4	6	0.6	3	0.3	9	0.7	24	1.9	5	0.4	23	1.5	16	0.7	28	1.1	14	0.6	-	-
Industrial site.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Jail/prison.....	15	1.5	16	1.5	33	2.8	12	0.9	14	1.1	26	2.1	11	0.7	22	1.0	20	0.8	26	1.1	-	-
Lake/waterway/beach.....	2	0.2	4	0.4	1	0.1	9	0.7	1	0.1	4	0.3	14	0.9	10	0.5	7	0.3	6	0.3	-	-
Liquor store.....	3	0.3	7	0.7	5	0.4	7	0.5	2	0.2	11	0.9	15	1.0	13	0.6	7	0.3	19	0.8	-	-
Park/playground.....	24	2.5	43	4.1	37	3.1	29	2.2	22	1.7	51	4.0	81	5.2	57	2.6	88	3.4	125	5.3	-	42.0
Parking lot/garage.....	90	9.2	67	6.3	70	5.9	102	7.8	83	6.5	100	7.9	145	9.3	147	6.6	186	7.2	164	7.0	82.2	-11.8
Rental storage facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Residence/home/driveway.....	261	26.7	285	27.0	316	26.6	320	24.3	280	22.1	237	18.8	347	22.2	424	19.1	617	23.8	473	20.1	81.2	-23.3
Rest area.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Restaurant.....	27	2.8	24	2.3	15	1.3	52	4.0	61	4.8	37	2.9	56	3.6	117	5.3	77	3.0	74	3.1	-	-3.9
School, college/university.....	26	2.7	30	2.8	59	5.0	33	2.5	28	2.2	38	3.0	19	1.2	39	1.8	98	3.8	96	4.1	-	-2.0
School, elementary/secondary.....	65	6.6	34	3.2	111	9.3	88	6.7	59	4.7	60	4.8	51	3.3	110	5.0	168	6.5	153	6.5	135.4	-8.9
Service/gas station.....	4	0.4	9	0.9	8	0.7	13	1.0	15	1.2	12	1.0	11	0.7	23	1.0	27	1.0	13	0.6	-	-
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	7	0.6	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	2	0.1	3	0.1	6	0.2	8	0.3	-	-
Shopping mall.....	5	0.5	4	0.4	3	0.3	10	0.8	9	0.7	2	0.2	6	0.4	18	0.8	11	0.4	13	0.6	-	-
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	6	0.6	6	0.6	7	0.6	11	0.8	13	1.0	8	0.6	14	0.9	27	1.2	25	1.0	32	1.4	-	-
Tribal lands.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Other/unknown.....	23	2.3	34	3.2	42	3.5	67	5.1	44	3.5	32	2.5	35	2.2	101	4.5	103	4.0	98	4.2	-	-4.9
Multiple-bias total.....	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	90	3.8	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

Table 15
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Events	758	837	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330	1,763	2,120	1,970
Offenses	979	1,057	1,190	1,315	1,268	1,261	1,563	2,221	2,589	2,359
Victims	943	1,041	1,145	1,270	1,237	1,247	1,536	2,180	2,474	2,303
Suspects	799	838	982	1,013	1,093	967	1,171	1,654	2,031	1,844

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

Table 16
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
Events by Location

Location	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Total	758	837	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330	1,763	2,120	1,970
Church/synagogue/temple	36	59	62	73	50	66	47	69	83	79
Highway/road/alley/street	212	225	215	253	303	280	391	485	491	450
Parking lot/garage	70	51	61	81	70	77	121	125	153	147
Residence/home/driveway	193	217	222	250	220	179	285	338	458	392
School, college/university	22	26	53	32	28	28	19	23	82	85
School, elementary/secondary	47	34	62	86	54	60	45	83	157	137
All other locations	178	225	256	318	341	325	422	640	696	680

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

Table 17
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Total	754	837	928	1,092	1,064	1,013	1,327	1,752	2,088	1,916
Race/ethnicity/national origin	412	428	519	602	594	523	875	1165	1298	1017
Religion	127	190	171	207	201	208	180	218	303	394
Sexual orientation	187	188	207	246	238	233	205	303	391	405
Physical/mental disability	4	4	2	4	7	10	5	12	12	18
Gender	24	27	29	33	24	39	62	54	84	82

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

Table 18
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
 Single-Bias Events by Race/Ethnicity/National Origin

Race/ethnicity/national origin	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Total	412	428	519	602	594	523	875	1165	1298	1017
Anti-white	28	34	56	47	48	39	82	83	103	53
Anti-Black or African American	238	231	251	302	276	243	456	513	652	518
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	60	81	83	126	149	110	152	197	210	199
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	2	2	9	5	2	1	2	2	6	3
Anti-Asian	19	19	22	37	34	43	89	247	140	125
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander ¹	-	1	5	3	3	0	0	1	0	0
Anti-Arab ²	12	12	19	15	16	20	10	20	22	22
Anti-multiple races (group)	14	17	34	22	23	26	25	33	56	41
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin	37	30	37	42	31	32	44	55	96	48
Anti-citizenship status	2	1	3	3	12	9	15	14	13	8

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

¹ Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander bias motivation began in 2015.

² Data do not match previously published reports due to the separation in 2016 of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.

Table 19
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
 Single-Bias Events by Religion

Religion	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Total	127	190	171	207	201	208	180	218	303	394
Anti-Jewish	80	97	82	104	126	141	115	152	189	289
Anti-Catholic	5	11	12	20	10	7	6	16	20	15
Anti-Protestant	2	3	2	7	1	1	3	2	12	1
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	18	40	37	46	28	25	15	18	25	40
Anti-Sikh	2	0	1	5	0	0	4	0	4	5
Anti-multiple religions (group)	2	9	4	3	5	7	2	5	4	4
Anti-other religion	18	29	33	22	30	27	35	25	48	40
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

Table 20
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
 Single-Bias Events by Sexual Orientation

Sexual orientation	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Total.....	187	188	207	246	238	233	205	303	391	405
Anti-gay (male).....	78	108	152	172	169	172	162	211	271	231
Anti-lesbian.....	27	25	18	20	24	22	18	27	33	17
Anti-LGBTQ+ ¹	79	48	32	45	41	35	21	61	81	151
Anti-heterosexual.....	1	3	4	6	1	1	0	0	2	0
Anti-bisexual.....	2	4	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	6

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

¹ Homosexual category renamed to LGBTQ+ in accordance with FBI's guidelines

Table 21
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
Single-Bias Events by Gender

Gender	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Total	24	27	29	33	24	39	62	54	84	82
Anti-male	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2
Anti-female	2	1	1	4	4	7	3	8	11	4
Anti-transgender	22	24	25	27	19	29	54	38	59	65
Anti-gender nonconforming ..	0	2	2	2	1	3	5	7	12	11

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023.
See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

Table 22
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
Single-Bias Offenses by Category

Category	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Total	966	1,057	1,184	1,311	1,264	1,254	1,557	2,203	2,549	2,269
Violent crime	653	727	767	860	838	864	1,088	1,604	1,790	1,477
Property crime	313	330	417	451	426	390	469	599	759	792

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023.
See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

Table 23
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Violent Crime

Violent crime	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Total.....	653	727	767	860	838	864	1,088	1,604	1,790	1,477
Murder.....	1	3	0	3	0	1	0	0	3	2
Rape.....	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	6	3	1
Robbery.....	31	29	32	55	39	40	51	54	81	61
Aggravated assault.....	185	212	189	242	239	290	327	511	507	426
Simple assault.....	201	237	237	259	286	270	358	499	602	468
Intimidation.....	235	246	308	301	273	260	349	532	588	509
Fondling ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Kidnapping/abduction ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Sexual assault with an object ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sodomy ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023.
See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

¹ New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

Table 24
HATE CRIMES, 2014-2023
Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Property Crime

Property crime	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Total.....	313	330	417	451	426	390	469	599	759	792
Burglary.....	12	11	16	18	8	12	13	14	13	22
Larceny-theft.....	7	3	7	6	11	5	9	19	19	27
Motor vehicle theft.....	0	0	2	0	4	1	2	2	2	1
Arson.....	5	5	19	15	12	11	16	12	15	8
Destruction/vandalism.....	289	311	373	412	391	361	429	550	699	721
False pretense/swindle ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	0
Counterfeiting/forgery ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Extortion/blackmail ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Impersonation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Weapons law violation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	7
Hacking/computer invasion ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0
Drug equipment violations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Drug/narcotic violations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Pornography/obscene material ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 hate crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023.

See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

¹ New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations for additional information.

Appendix: Glossary

Aggravated Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another wherein the offender uses a dangerous weapon or displays it in a threatening manner or the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury, or where there was a risk for serious injury/intent to seriously injure.

Ancestry Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of people based on their common lineage or descent.

Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, or physical/mental disability.

Bisexual – (adjective) Of or relating to people who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to both men and women.

Case – A set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Complaints Filed – Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Conviction – A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

Disability Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their physical or mental impairments, whether such disability is temporary or permanent, congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

Disposition – In criminal procedure, the sentencing or other final settlement of a criminal case.

Ethnic Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of people whose members identify with each other, through a common heritage, often consisting of a common language, common culture (often including a shared religion) and/or ideology that stresses common ancestry. The concept of ethnicity differs from the closely related term race in that “race” refers to grouping based mostly upon biological criteria, while “ethnicity” also encompasses additional cultural factors.

Event – An occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

Gay – (adjective) Of or relating to people who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to people of the same sex.

Gender Bias – (noun) A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a person or group of persons based on their actual or perceived gender, i.e., male or female.

Gender Identity Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a person or group of persons based on their actual or perceived gender identity, e.g., bias against transgender or gender nonconforming individuals.

Gender Nonconforming – (adjective) Describes a person who does not conform to the gender-based expectations of society, e.g., a woman dressed in traditionally male clothing or a man wearing makeup.

Guilty Plea – A defendant’s formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime charged.

Hate Crime – A criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender’s bias(es) against a race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, or physical/mental disability.

Heterosexual – (adjective) Of or relating to people who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to people of the opposite sex.

Known Suspect – Any person alleged to have committed a criminal act or attempted criminal act to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word “known” does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

Lesbian – (adjective) Of or relating to women who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to other women.

LGBTQ+ – (noun) Common initialism for “lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer+,” used here to refer to community organizations or events that serve lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, and allied people.

Location – The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow Uniform Crime Reporting program location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

Mental Disability – Any mental impairment or psychological disorder such as organic brain syndrome, emotional or mental illness, and specific learning disabilities (Americans with Disabilities Act).

Multi-Racial – A hate crime that involves more than one victim or suspect, and where the victims or suspects are from two or more different race groups, such as African American and white or Hispanic and Asian.

Nolo Contendere – A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if they were guilty.

Offenses – Criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, fondling, kidnapping/abduction, intimidation, destruction/vandalism, false pretense/swindle, hacking/computer invasion, weapons law violation, sodomy, sexual assault with an object, extortion/blackmail, impersonation, drug equipment violations, drug/narcotic violations, and pornography/obscene material as defined in the UCR and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

“Other” Values – Capture bias types not specifically called out in their respective categories.

Physical Disability – Any physical impairment; any physiological disorder or condition, cosmetic disfigurement, or anatomical loss affecting one or more of the following body systems: neurological, musculoskeletal, special sense organs, respiratory (including Version 3.0, 3/1/2022 10 speech organs), cardiovascular, reproductive, digestive, genitourinary, hemic and lymphatic, skin, and endocrine. (Americans with Disabilities Act)

Property Crimes – Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, destruction/vandalism, false pretense/swindle, hacking/computer invasion, weapons law violation, extortion/blackmail, impersonation, drug equipment violations, drug/narcotic violations, and pornography/obscene material are reported as property crimes. (weapons law violation, drug equipment violations, drug/narcotic violations, and pornography/obscene material are included in crimes against society in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

Racial Bias – A preformed opinion or attitude that is generally negative toward a group of persons who possess common physical characteristics (e.g., color of skin, eyes, and/or hair, facial features, etc.) genetically transmitted by descent and heredity which distinguish them as a distinct division of humankind.

Religious Bias – A preformed opinion or attitude that is generally negative toward a group of persons who share the same religious beliefs.

Sexual-Orientation Bias – (noun) A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a person or group of persons based on their actual or perceived sexual orientation.

Sexual-Orientation – (noun) The term for a person’s physical, romantic, and/or emotional attraction to members of the same and/or opposite sex, including lesbian, gay, bisexual, and heterosexual (straight) individuals.

Simple Assault – An unlawful physical attack by one person upon another where neither the offender displays a dangerous weapon, nor the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury involving apparent broken bones, loss of teeth, possible internal injury, severe laceration, or loss of consciousness.

Transgender – (adjective) Of or relating to a person who identifies as a different gender from their gender as assigned at birth, including non-binary people.

Trial Verdict – The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

Uniform Crime Reporting – A federal reporting system that provides data on crime, based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

Victim – An individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, a government entity, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

Violent Crimes – Murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, kidnapping/abduction, simple assault, fondling, intimidation, sodomy, and sexual assault with an object are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

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